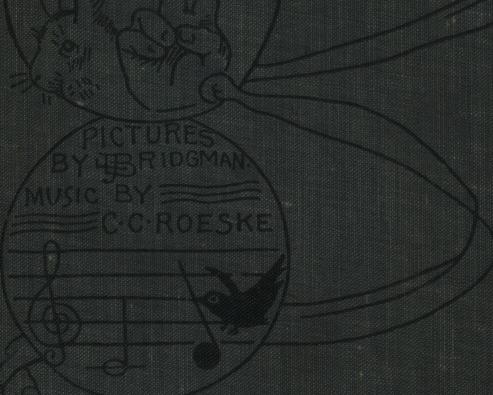
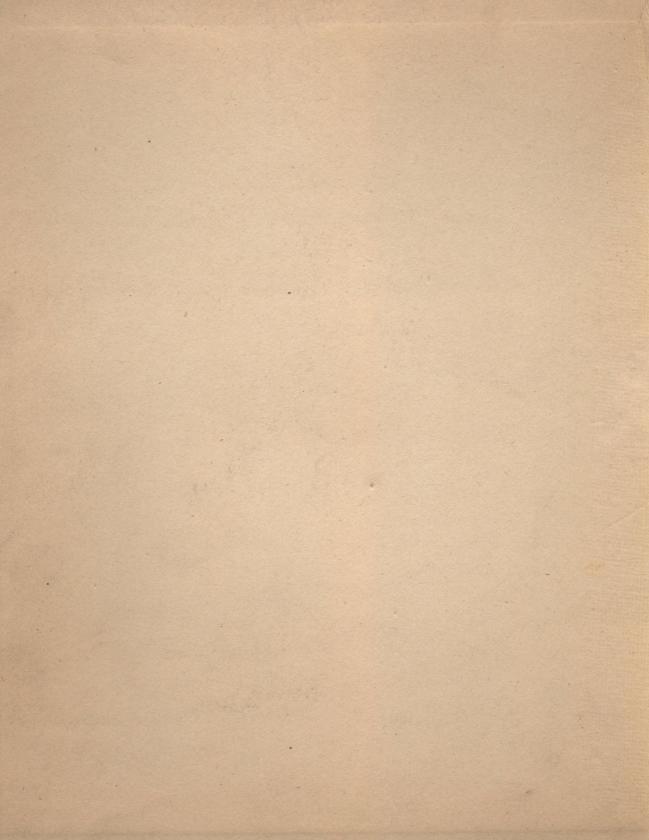
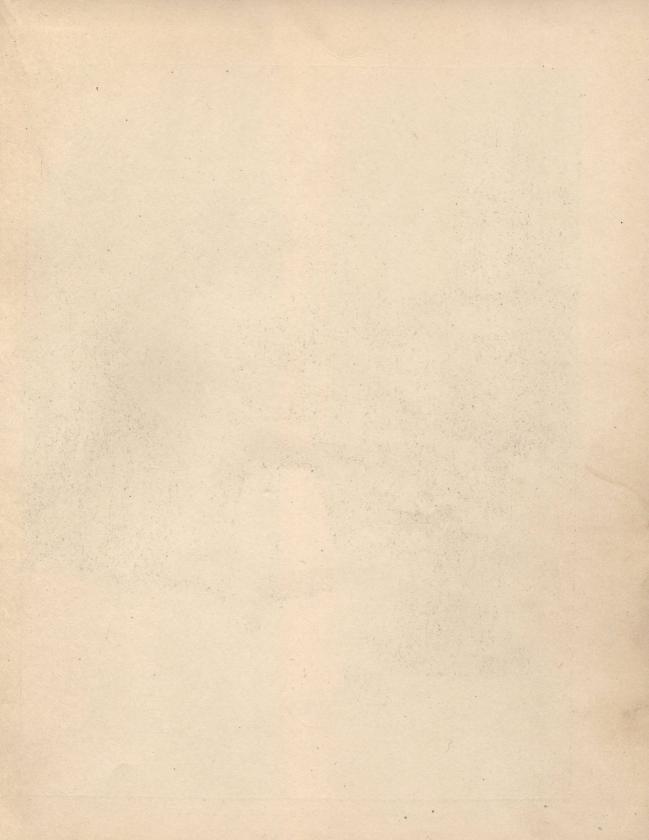
FINGER PLAYS: BY EMILIE POULSSON











OUR NURSERY AND THE DELIGHT WE HAVE IN IT.

FINGER PLAYS

FOR NURSERY AND KINDERGARTEN

EMILIE POULSSON

L. J. BRIDGMAN

CORNELIA C. ROESKE

FORTY-NINTH THOUSAND

BOSTON
LOTHROP PUBLISHING COMPANY

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DEDICATED то

LITTLE CHILDREN

AT HOME AND IN KINDERGARTEN

BY THEIR FRIEND,

EMILIE POULSSON.



PREFACE.

"What the child imitates," says Froebel, "he begins to understand. Let him represent the flying of birds and he enters partially into the life of birds. Let him imitate the rapid motion of fishes in the water and his sympathy with fishes is quickened. Let him reproduce the activities of farmer, miller and baker, and his eyes open to the meaning of their work. In one word let him reflect in his play the varied aspects of life and his thought will begin to grapple with their significance."

In all times and among all nations, finger-plays have been a delight of childhood. Countless babies have laughed and crowed over "Pat-a-cake" and other performances of the soft little hands; while children of whatever age never fail to find amusement in playing

"Here is the church,
And here's the steeple,
Open the doors,
And here are the people!"

and others as well known.

Yet it is not solely upon the pleasure derived from them, that finger-plars depend for their raison d'etre. By their judicious and early use, the development of strength and flexibility in the tiny lax fingers may be assisted, and dormant thought may receive its first awakening call through the motions which interpret as well as illustrate the phase of life or activity presented by the words.

The eighteen finger-plays contained in this book have already, through publication in Babyland, been introduced to their especial public, and have been much used in homes, though perhaps more in kindergartens. It will readily be seen that while some of the plays are for the babies in the nursery, others are more suitable for older children.

A baby-friend, ten months old, plays "All for Baby" throughout, pounding and clapping gleefully with all his might — while children seven or eight years of age play and sing "The Caterpillar," "How the Corn Grew" and others with very evident enjoyment

With a little study of the charming and expressive pictures with which the artist, Mr. L. J. Bridgman, has so sympathetically illustrated the rhymes, mothers and kindergartners have easily understood what motions were intended. To elucidate still farther, however, the playing of "The Merry Little Men" may be thus described:

During the singing of the first verse, the children look about in every direction for the "little men," but keep the hands hidden. At the beginning of the second verse, raise both hands to full view with fingers outspread and quiet. At the words, "The first to come," etc., let the thumbs be shown alone, then the others as named in turn, till all are again outspread as at the beginning of the second verse. In the last verse the arms are moved from side to side, hands being raised and fingers fluttering nimbly all the time. When displaying the "busy little men," raise the hands as high as possible.

The music, composed by Miss Cornelia C. Roeske, will be found melodious and attractive and especially suited to the voices and abilities of the very young children for whom it is chiefly intended.

The harmonic arrangement is also purposely simple in consideration of the many mothers and kindergartners who cannot devote time to preparatory practice.

EMILIE POULSSON.

Boston, 1889.

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I.
THE LITTLE MEN.

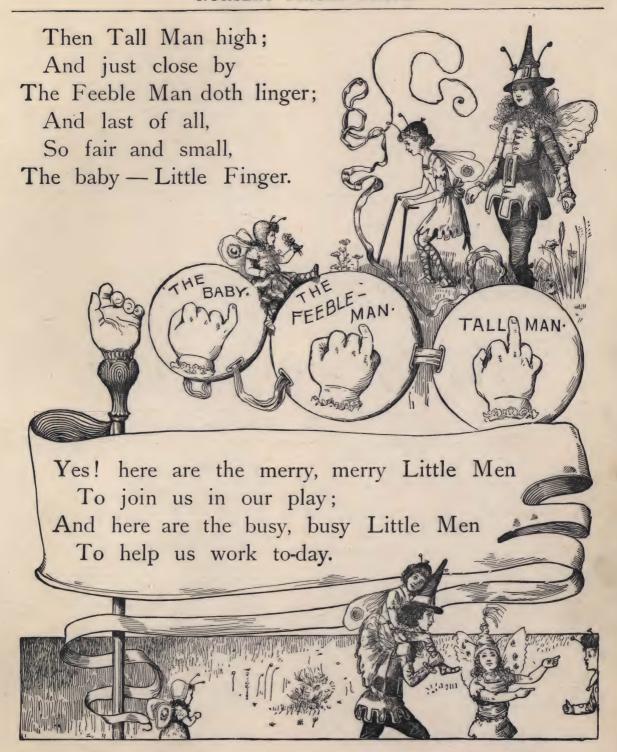


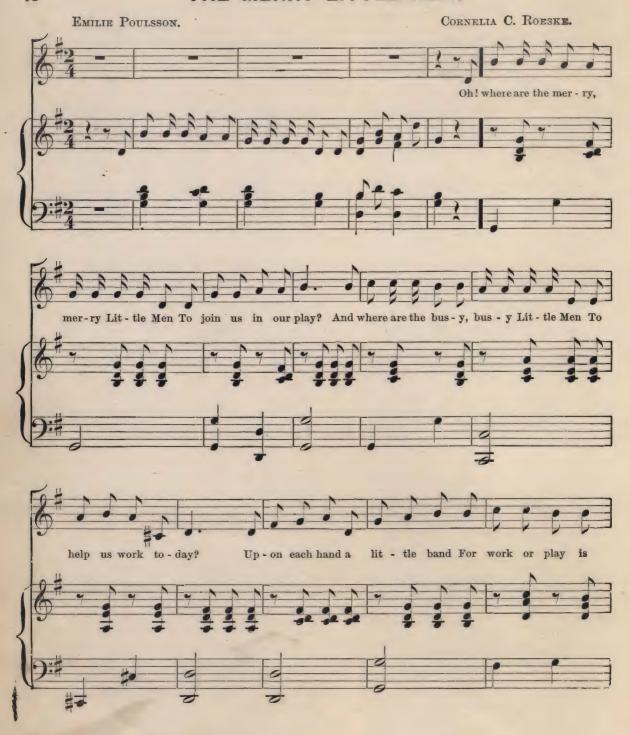
I.— THE LITTLE MEN.

Oh! where are the merry, merry Little Men To join us in our play?

And where are the busy, busy Little Men To help us work to-day?



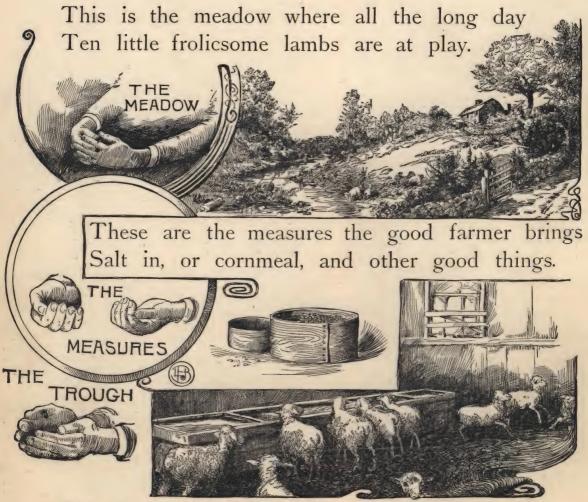








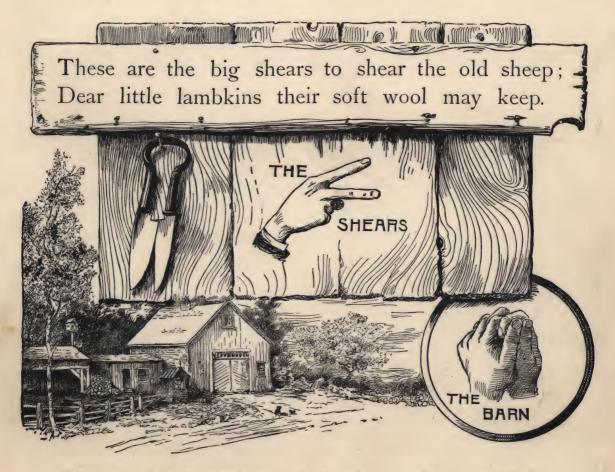
II. THE LAMBS.



This is the lambkins' own big water-trough; Drink, little lambkins, and then scamper off!



This is the rack where in winter they feed; Hay makes a very good dinner indeed.



Here, with its big double doors shut so tight, This is the barn where they all sleep at night.

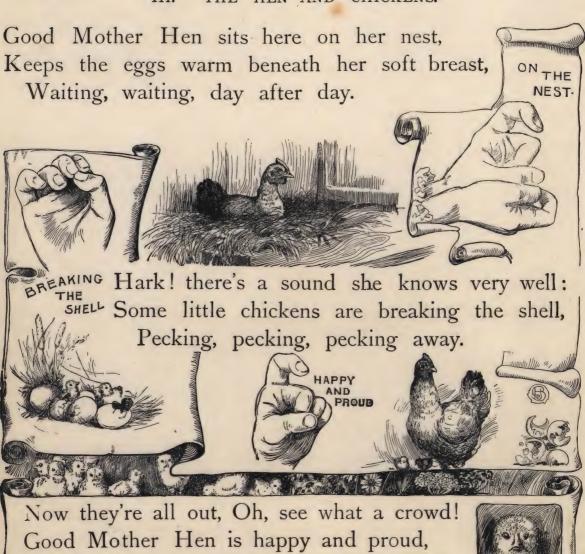


- 2 This is the lambkins' own big water-trough; Drink, little lambkins, and then scamper off! This is the rack where in winter they feed; Hay makes a very good dinner indeed.
- 3 These are the big shears to shear the old sheep; Dear little lambkins their soft wool may keep. Here, with its big double doors shut so tight, This is the barn where they all sleep at night.

III.
THE HEN AND CHICKENS.



III. THE HEN AND CHICKENS.

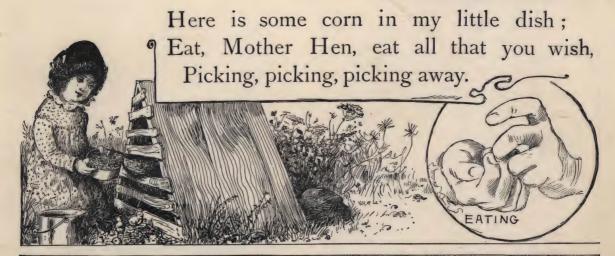


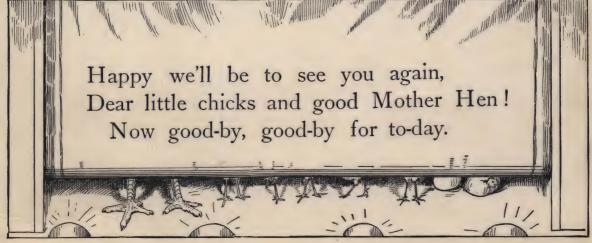
Cluck-cluck, cluck-cluck, clucking away.

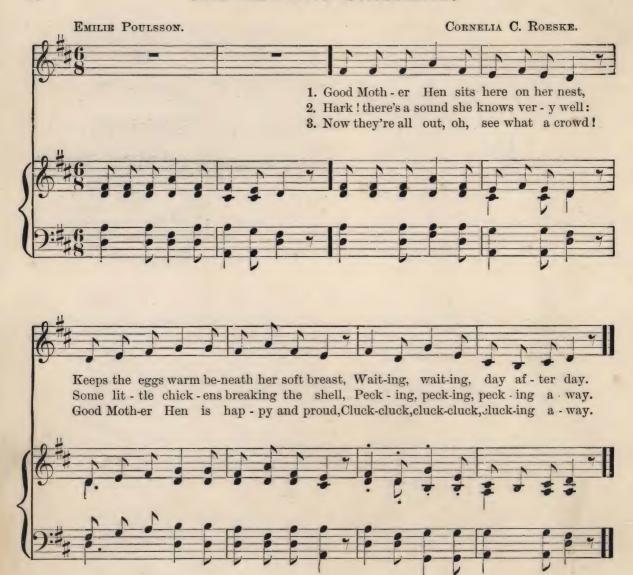




Into the coop the mother must go;
But all the chickens run to and fro,
Peep-peep, peep-peep, peeping away.





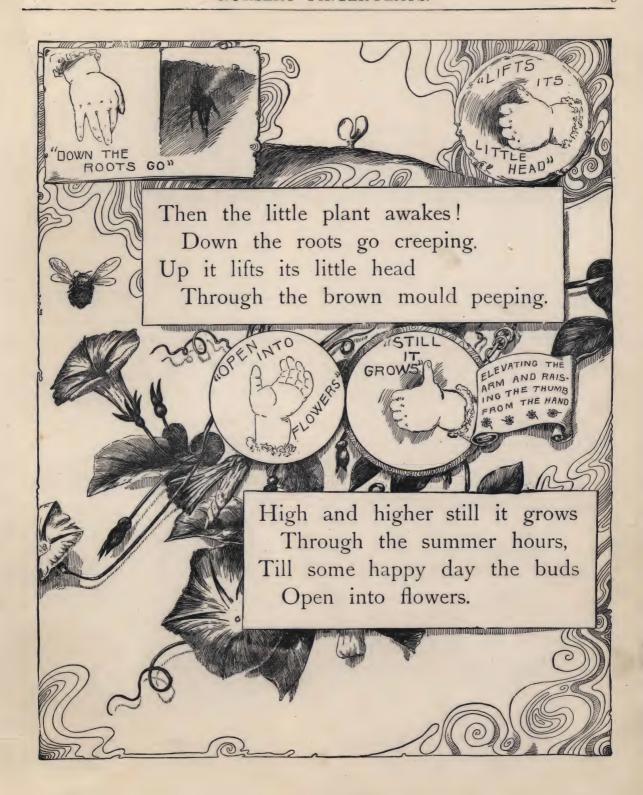


- 4 Into the coop the mother must go; While all the chickens run to and fro, Peep-peep, peep-peep, peeping away.
- 5 Here is some corn in my little dish; Eat, Mother Hen, eat all that you wish. Picking, picking, picking away.
- 6 Happy we'll be to see you again,
 Dear little chicks and good Mother Hen!
 Now good-bye, good-bye for to-day.

IV.
THE LITTLE PLANT.







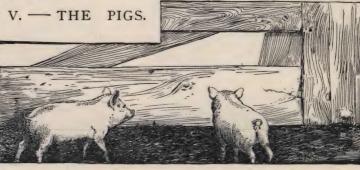


V.

THE PIGS.







Piggie Wig and Piggie Wee, Hungry pigs as pigs could be, For their dinner had to wait Down behind the barnyard gate.

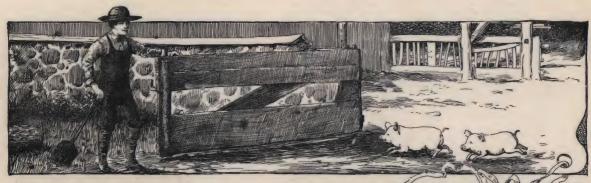
Piggie Wig and Piggie Wee Climbed the barnyard gate to see, Peeping through the gate so high, But no dinner could they spy.







Piggie Wig and Piggie Wee Got down sad as pigs could be; But the gate soon opened wide And they scampered forth outside.



Piggie Wig and Piggie Wee, What was their delight to see Dinner ready not far off — Such a full and tempting trough!







Piggie Wig and Piggie Wee, Greedy pigs as pigs could be, For their dinner ran pell-mell; In the trough both piggies fell.



- 2 Piggie Wig and Piggie Wee Climbed the barn-yard gate to see, Peeping through the gate so high, But no dinner could they spy.
 - 3 Piggie Wig and Piggie Wee
 Got down sad as pigs could be;
 But the gate soon opened wide
 And they scampered forth outside.
- 4 Piggie Wig and Piggie Wee, What was their delight to see Dinner ready not far off — Such a full and tempting trough!
- 5 Piggie Wig and Piggie Wee, Greedy pigs as pigs could be, For their dinner ran pell-mell; In the trough both piggies fell.

VI.
A LITTLE BOY'S WALK.



A little boy went walking
One lovely summer's day:

He saw a little rabbit
That quickly ran away;

He saw a shining river
Go winding in and out,
And little fishes in it
Were swimming all about;



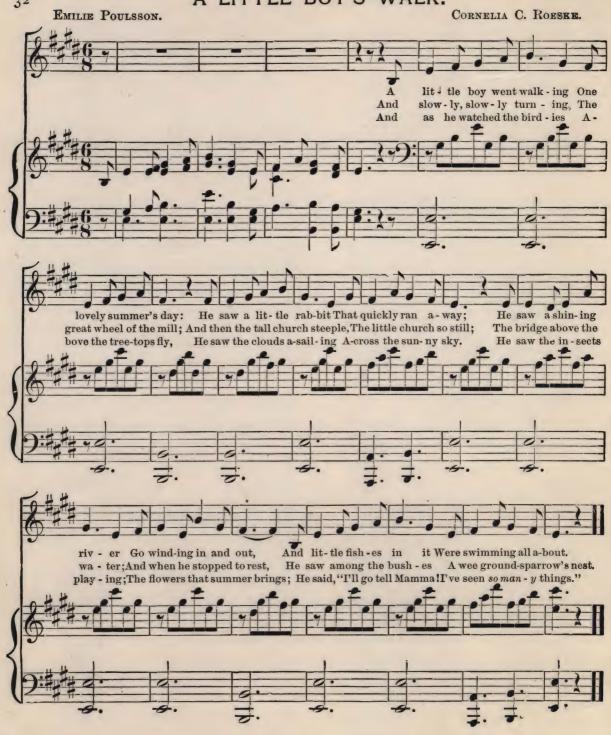


And, slowly, slowly turning,
The great wheel of the mill;
And then the tall church steeple,
The little church so still;

The bridge above the water;
And when he stopped to rest,
He saw among the bushes
A wee ground-sparrow's nest.

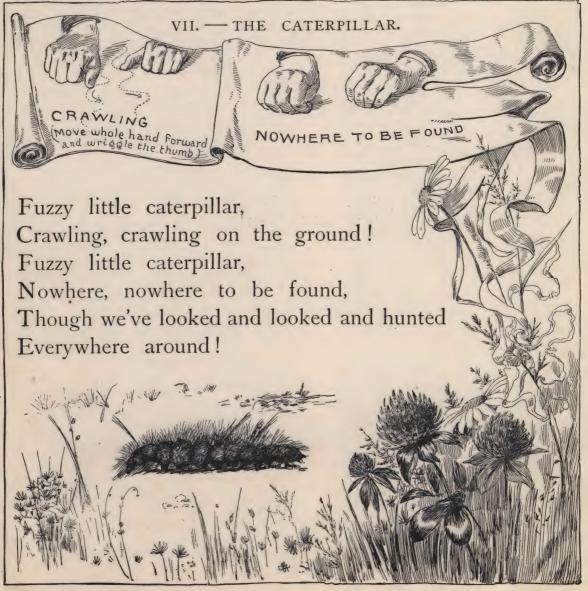


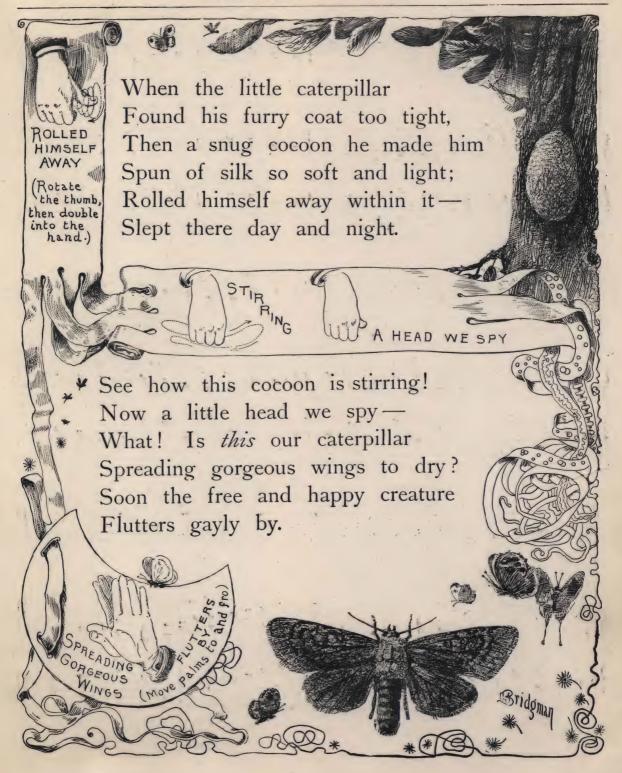




VII. THE CATERPILLAR.







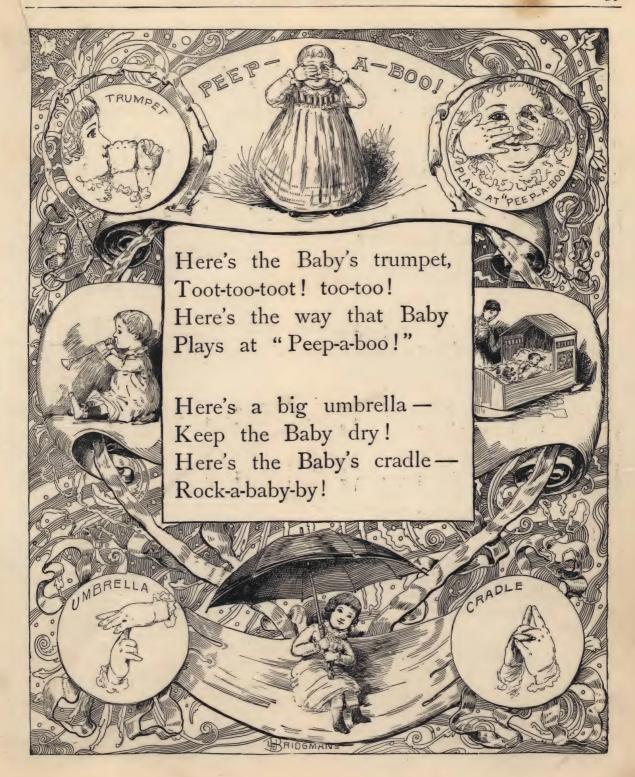


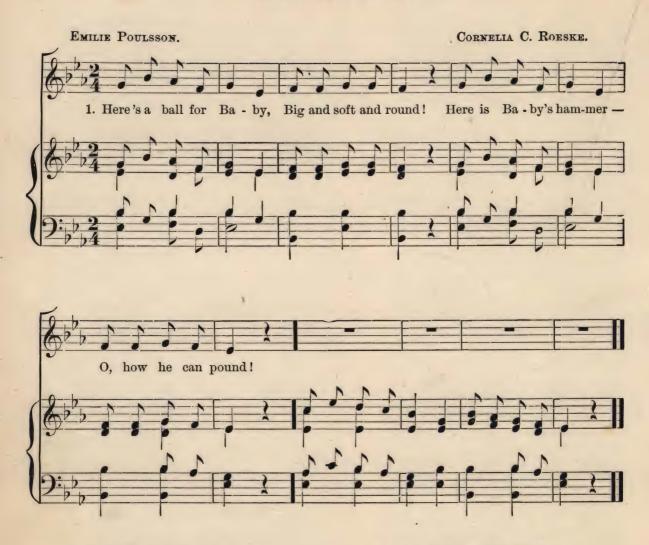
VIII.

ALL FOR BABY.





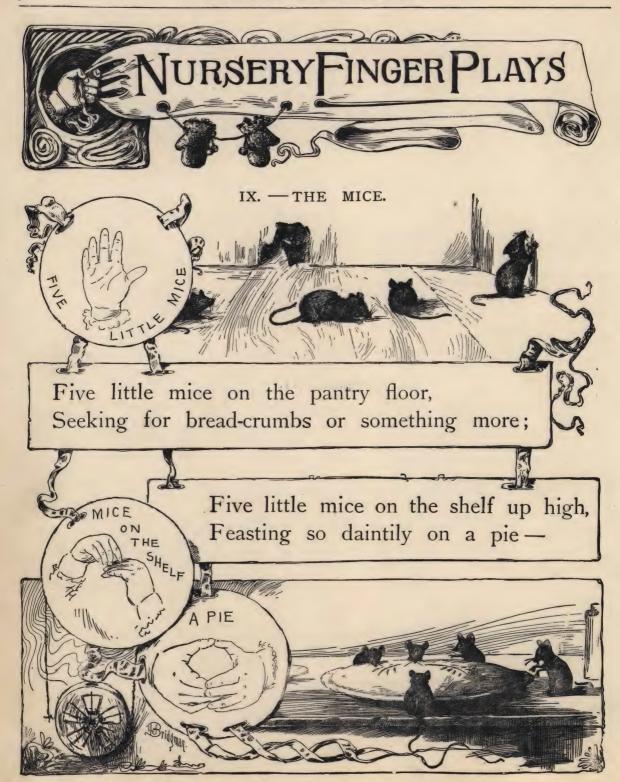


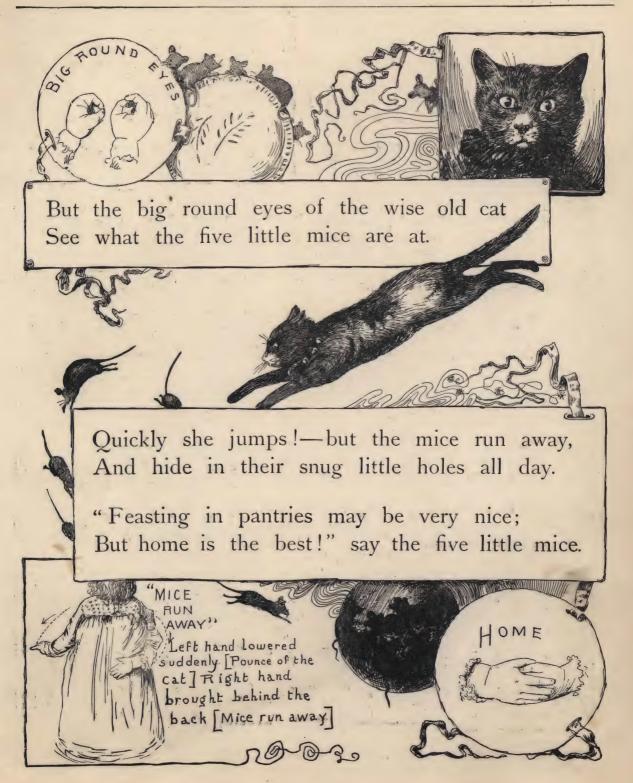


2 Here is Baby's music Clapping, elapping so! Here are Baby's soldiers, Standing in a row!

- 3 Here's the Baby's trumpet, Toot-too-toot! too-too! Here's the way that Baby Plays at "Peep-a-boo!"
- 4 Here's a big umbrella —
 Keeps the Baby dry!
 Here's the Baby's cradle —
 Rock-a-baby by!

IX.
THE MICE.







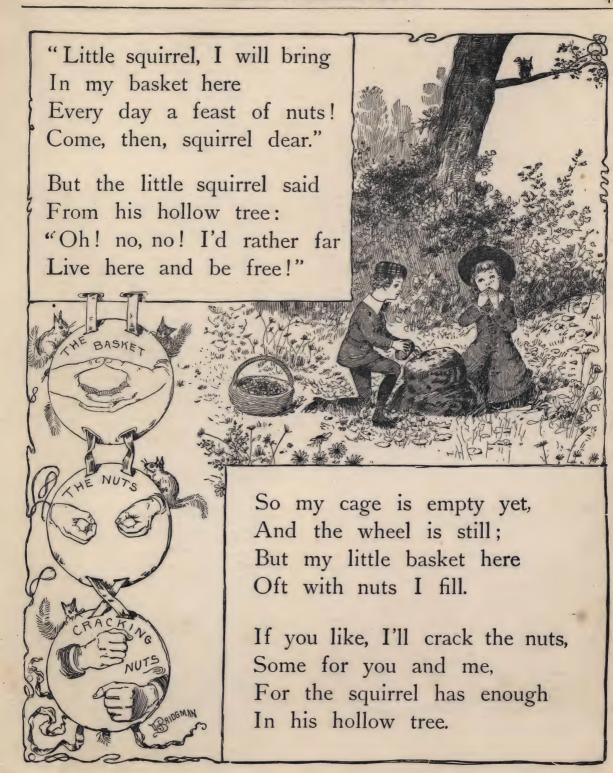
X.
THE SQUIRREL.



X. - THE SQUIRREL.

"Little squirrel, living there In the hollow tree, I've a pretty cage for you; Come and live with me!







XI.
THE SPARROWS.





"Here is some water, Sparkling and clear; Come, little sparrows, Drink without fear.



"If you are tired,
Here is a nest;
Wouldn't you like to
Come here to rest?"







XII. THE COUNTING LESSON.

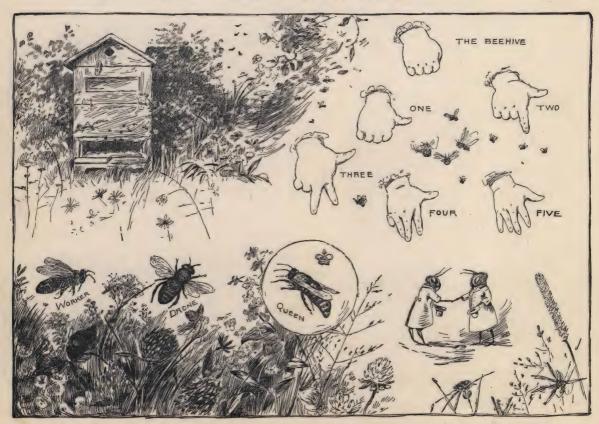


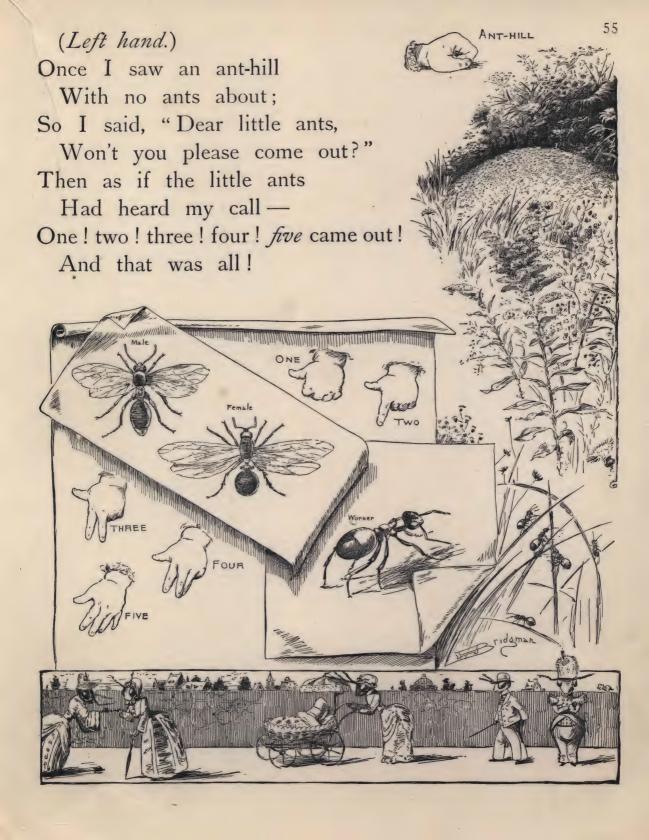
XII. - THE COUNTING LESSON.

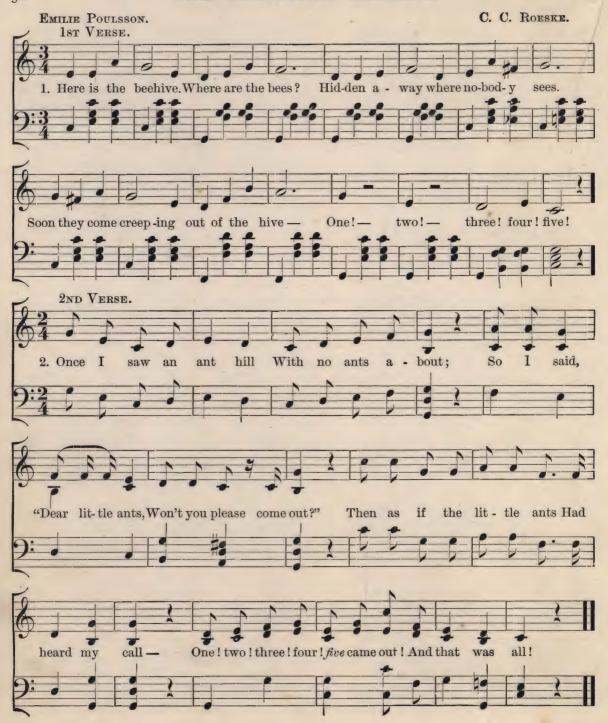
(Right hand.)

Here is the beehive. Where are the bees? Hidden away where nobody sees.

Soon they come creeping out of the hive—
One!—two!—three! four! five!



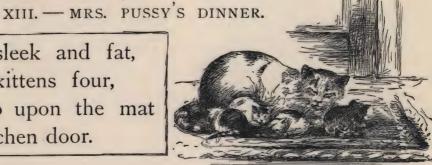


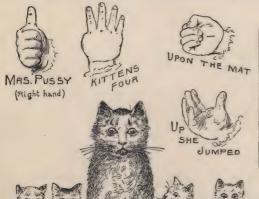


XIII. MRS. PUSSY'S DINNER.



Mrs. Pussy, sleek and fat, With her kittens four, Went to sleep upon the mat By the kitchen door.

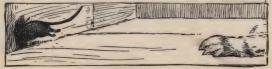




Mrs. Pussy heard a noise -Up she jumped in glee: "Kittens, maybe that's a mouse! Let us go and see!"

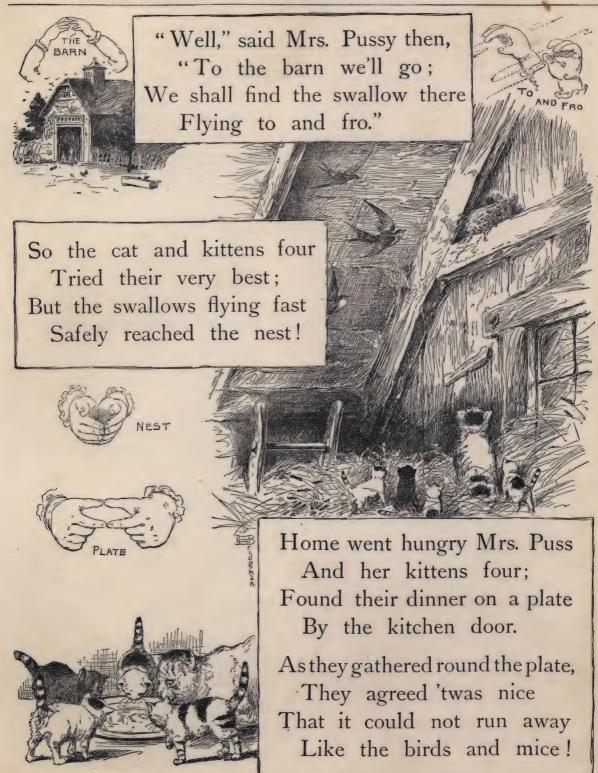


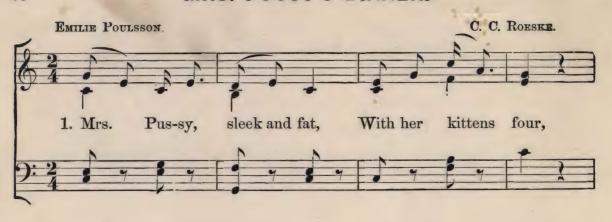


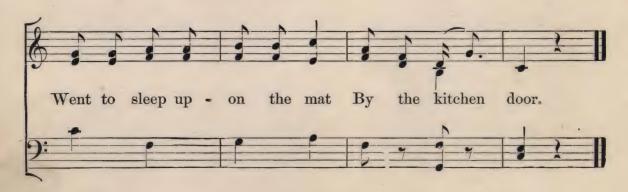


Creeping, creeping, creeping on, Silently they stole; But the little mouse had gone

Back within its hole.







- 2 Mrs. Pussy heard a noise —
 Up she jumped in glee:
 "Kittens, maybe that's a mouse!
 Let us go and see!"
- 3 Creeping, creeping, creeping on,
 Silently they stole;
 But the little mouse had gone
 Back within its hole.
- 4 "Well," said Mrs. Pussy then,"To the barn we'll go;We shall find the swallows thereFlying to and fro."

- 5 So the cat and kittens four Tried their very best; But the swallows flying fast Safely reached the nest!
- 6 Home went hungry Mrs. Puss
 And her kittens four;
 Found their dinner on a plate
 By the kitchen door.
- 7 As they gathered round the plate,
 They agreed 'twas nice
 That it could not run away
 Like the birds and mice!

XIV. HOW THE CORN GREW.



XIV. - HOW THE CORN GREW.

There was a field that waiting lay, All hard and brown and bare; There was a thrifty farmer came And fenced it in with care.



Then came a plowman with his plow; From early until late,

Across the field and back again, He plowed the furrows straight.

The harrow then was brought to make The ground more soft and loose; And soon the farmer said with joy, "My field is fit for use."



For many days the farmer then
Was working with his hoe;
And little Johnny brought the corn
And dropped the kernels—so!

And there they lay, until awaked
By tapping rains that fell,
Then pushed their green plumes up
to greet

The sun they loved so well.





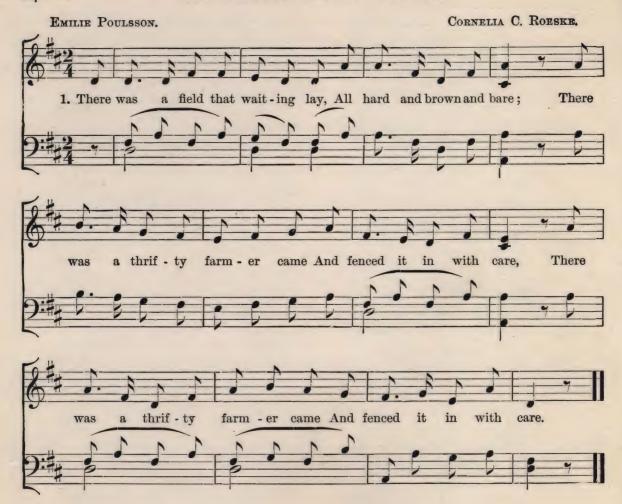
Then flocks and flocks of hungry crows

Came down the corn to taste;

But ba-ang!—went the farmer's gun

And off they flew in haste.

Then grew and grew the corn, until,
When autumn days had come,
With sickles keen they cut it down,
And sang the "Harvest Home."



- 2 Then came a ploughman with his plough;From early until late,Across the field and back again,He ploughed the furrows straight.
- 3 The harrow then was brought to make
 The ground more soft and loose;
 And soon the farmer said with joy,
 "My field is fit for use."
- 4 For many days the farmer then
 Was working with his hoe;
 And little Johnny brought the corn
 And dropped the kernels so!

- 5 And there they lay, until awaked
 By tapping rains that fell,
 Then pushed their green plumes up to greet
 The sun they loved so well.
- 6 Then flocks and flocks of hungry crows
 Came down the corn to taste;
 But ba-ang! went the farmer's gun,
 And off they flew in haste.
- 7 Then grew and grew the corn, until, When autumn days had come, With sickles keen they cut it down, And sang the "Harvest Home."

XV.

THE MILL.





A merry little river

Went singing day by day,

Until it reached a mill-dam

That stretched across its way.

And there it spread its waters,
A quiet pond, to wait
Until the busy miller
Should lift the water-gate.

Then, hurrying through the gateway,
The dashing waters found
A mighty millwheel waiting,
And turned it swiftly round.





But faster turned the millstones
Up in the dusty mill,
And quickly did the miller
With corn the hopper fill.

And faster yet and faster

The heavy stones went round,
Until the golden kernels

To golden meal were ground.

"Now fill the empty hopper With wheat," the miller said;

"We'll grind this into flour To make the children's bread."



THE

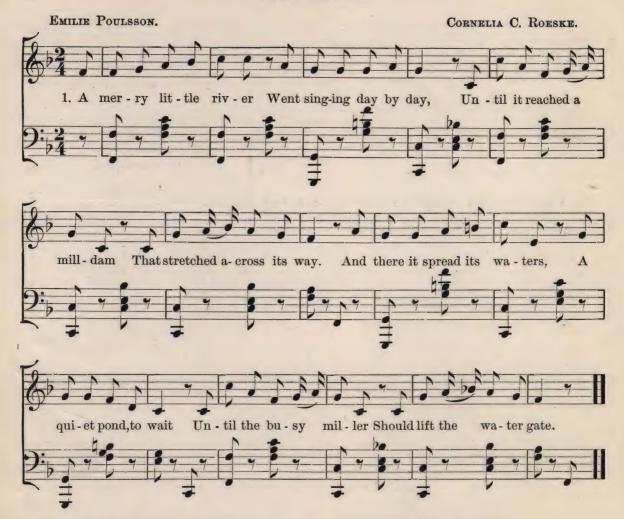
And still, as flowed the water,

The mighty wheel went round;

And still, as turned the millstones,

The corn and grain were ground.

And busy was the miller
The livelong day, until
The water-gate he fastened,
And silent grew the mill.



- 2 Then, hurrying through the gateway, The dashing waters found
 A mighty millwheel waiting—
 And turned it swiftly round.
 But faster turned the millstone
 Up in the dusty mill,
 And quickly did the miller
 With corn the hopper fill.
- 3 And faster yet and faster
 The heavy stones went round,
 Until the golden kernels
 To golden meal were ground.

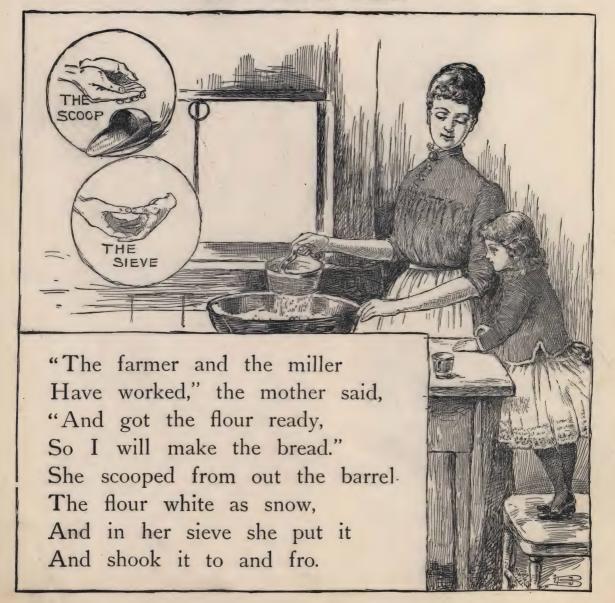
- "Now, fill the empty hopper With wheat," the miller said;
- "We'll grind this into flour To make the children's bread."
- 4 And still, as flowed the water,
 The mighty wheel went round;
 And still, as turned the millstones,
 The corn and grain were ground.
 And busy was the miller
 The livelong day, until
 The water gate he fastened,
 And silent grew the mill.

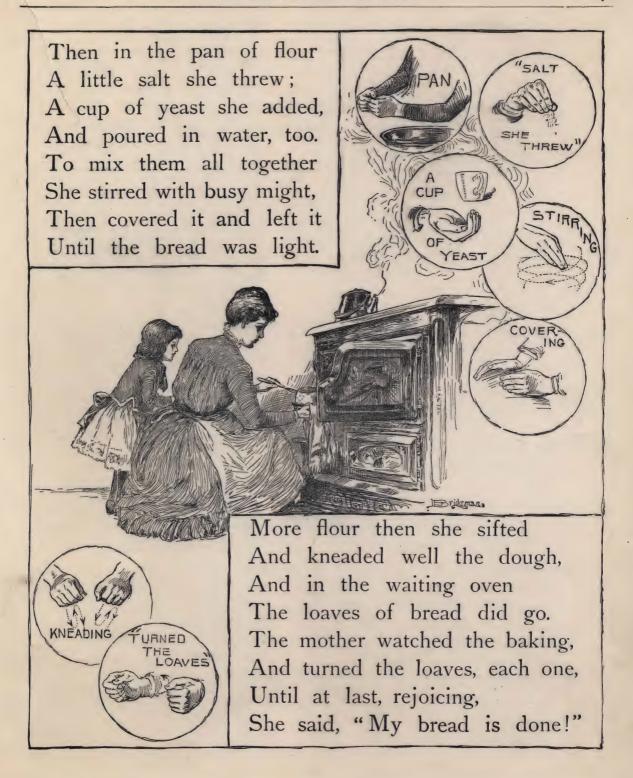
XVI.

MAKING BREAD.



XVI. - MAKING BREAD.







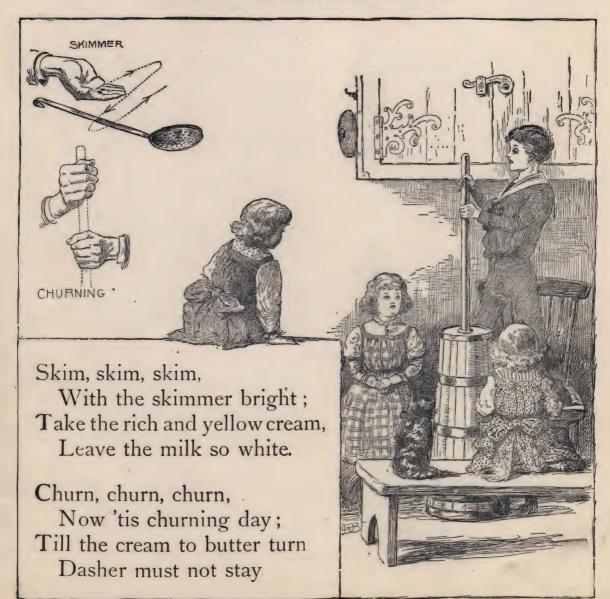
2 Then in the pan of flour
A little salt she threw;
A cup of yeast she added,
And poured in water, too.
To mix them all together
She stirred with busy might,
Then covered it and left it
Until the bread was light.

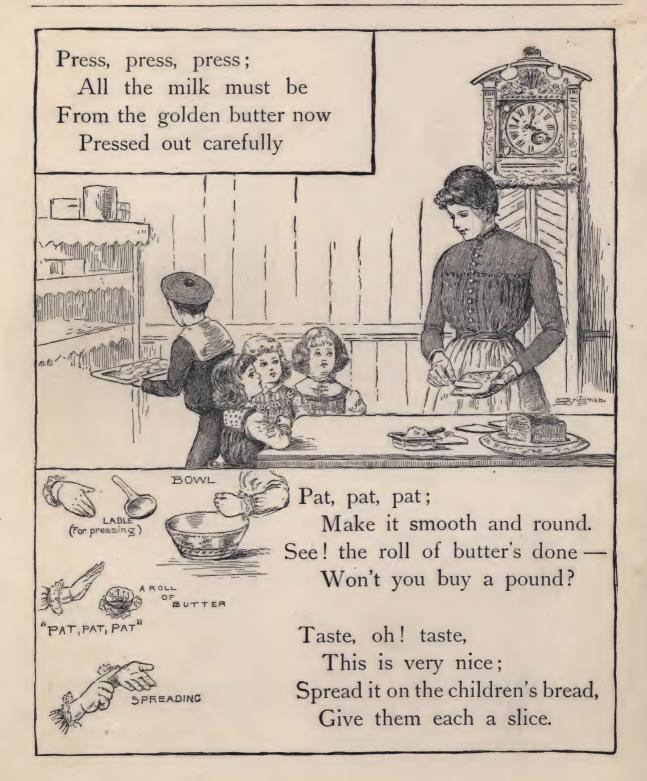
3 More flour then she sifted
And kneaded well the dough,
And in the waiting oven
The loaves of bread did go.
The mother watched the baking,
And turned the loaves, each one,
Until at last, rejoicing,
She said, "My bread is done!"

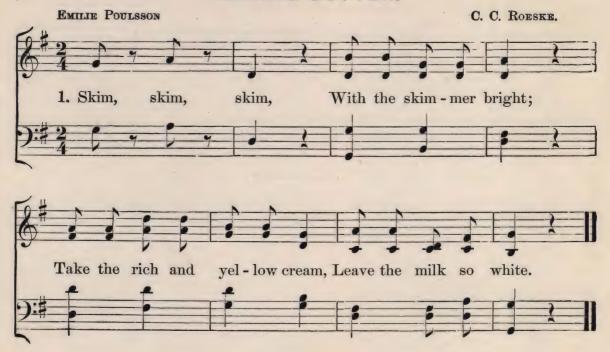
XVII. MAKING BUTTER.



XVII. - MAKING BUTTER.







2 Churn, churn, churn,Now 'tis churning day;Till the cream to butter turnDasher must not stay.

3 Press, press, press;
All the milk must be
From the golden butter now
Pressed out carefully.

4 Pat, pat, pat,
Make it smooth and round.
See! the roll of butter's done—
Won't you buy a pound?

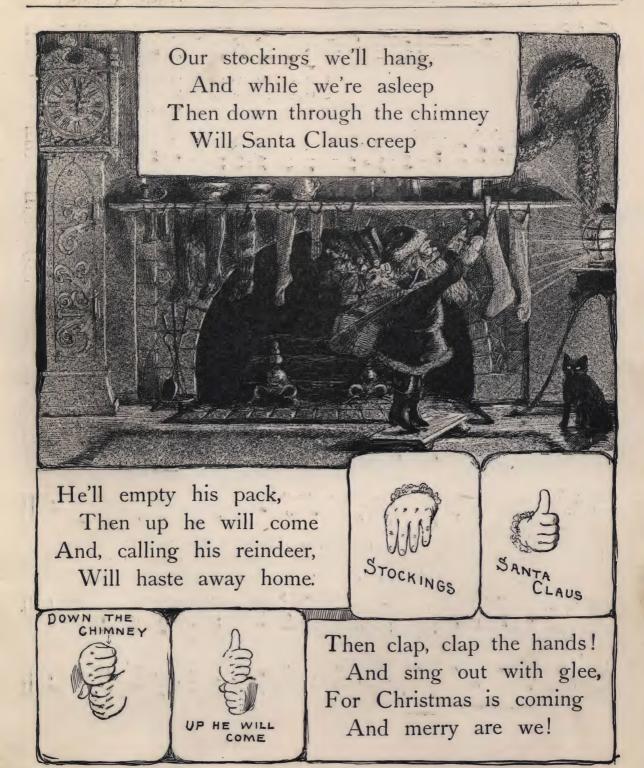
5 Taste, oh! taste,This is very nice.Spread it on the children's bread,Give them each a slice.

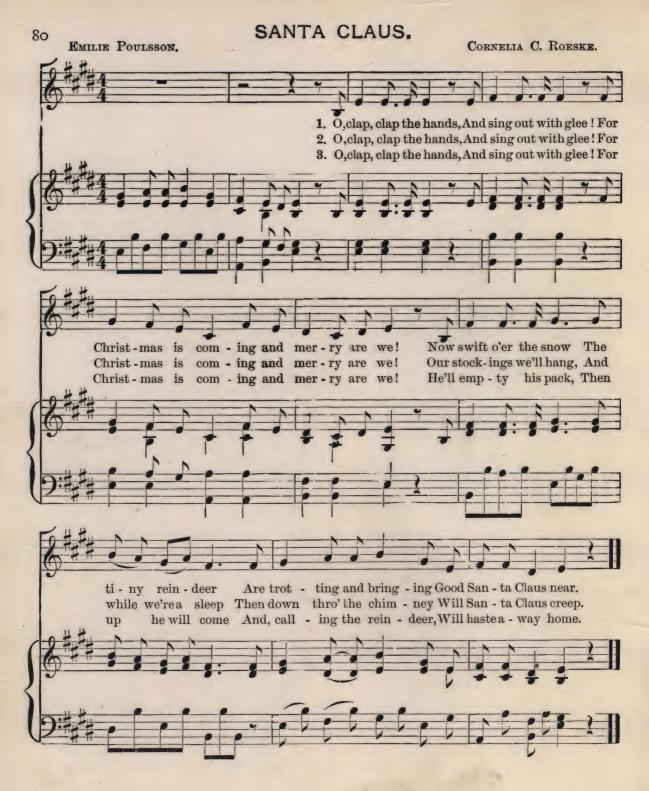
XVIII.
SANTA CLAUS.





Now swift o'er the snow
The tiny reindeer
Are trotting and bringing
Good Santa Claus near.

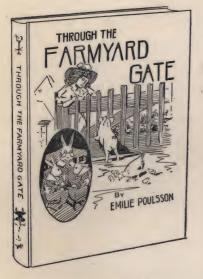




THROUGH THE FARMYARD GATE.

Rhomes and Stories for Little Children at Home and in Kindergarten. By EMILIE POULSSON.

4to, Cloth. Illustrated by L. J. Bridgman. \$1.50.

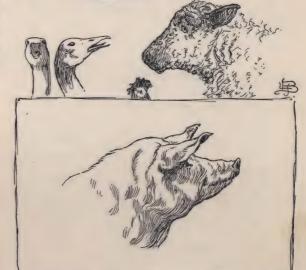


TISS POULSSON'S name is known in every kindergarten As a practical kindergartener, as the in the land. author of "Nursery Finger Plays" and "In the Child's World," and as a charming writer for the little ones, she has

established a reputation that assures a ready welcome to any new work from her pen. The sales of her delightful "Nursery Finger Plays" have been enormous, and an equal suc-

Midget.

cess should attend this new volume, "Through the Farmyard Gate." Primarily it teaches love for animals; indeed, the characters in the verses and stories are the dear friends about the farmyard gate. But, more than





this, it furnishes reading matter and subject for talk, both in the nursery and the kindergarten; while the pictures of Mr. Bridgman,

whose drawings gave so much effect to Miss Poulsson's "Finger Plays," add life and attractiveness to the "Farmyard Gate."

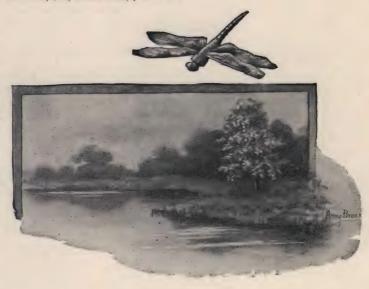
LOTHROP PUBLISHING COMPANY, BOSTON.

WHAT THE DRAGON FLY TOLD THE CHILDREN.

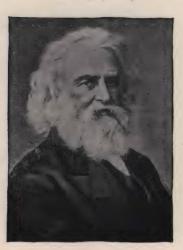
By FRANCES BELL COURSEN.

One vol., 4to, illustrated, \$1.50.

To interest children in poetry, especially the poetry of nature, is not always readily accomplished; and yet nearly all children are poetic, and have a natural love of rhyme and the melody of verse. Miss Coursen is of the opinion that children early in life can be brought to love the great poets and their works. As a step toward this end she has made a slender



little story of summer days in the country the medium by which to introduce into the narrative, and bring to the attention of young children, the work of some of our greatest poets. A buzzing, gossipy dragon fly darting in and out among the summer flowers, itself the very poetry of motion, is the introducer. And he does his work so deftly that



before the summer is over the boys and girls are delighted students of the famous English poets. The idea is novel and the plan unique. The book is beautifully illustrated with many pictures and decorations, among them small portraits of the leading English and American poets from Chaucer to Tennyson and Longfellow. A daintier and more delightful book would be hard to find for a child's hand; while its influence in the way of education, taste, culture, and poetical discrimination must be instant and lasting upon the young minds and the investigating eyes before which it is brought.



HE FIVE LITTLE FINGER STORIES.

@ @ A BOOK FOR CHILDREN @ @

BY LUCY HAMILTON MARNER.

4to, cloth, with unique original illustrations, \$1.25.

There can never be too many stories for children, if only they are interesting and helpful; but a variation of the old style is especially welcome for its novelty, and will stand a chance of longer engaging the child's

attention. "The Five Little Finger Stories" are designed to meet this want of something fresh and original, and will readily commend themselves to children on that account.

The fingers and the thumb each tells its own stories, these stories being quaint little fancies about fairies and elves, and entertaining stories



about pet animals, with an occasional autobiography from one of them, as in "Woggie's Wonders," which is the story of a frog from the beginning of its career. "The Clothes-line Imps," "The Broom Fairies," "May's Musical Bars," "Who lives in Mamma's Work Bag?" "Mr. and Mrs. Flyaway 'At Home,'" are some of the other stories of this fascinating volume, which is full of droll conceits, and yet conveys many hints to make children more



kind to animals, more ready to help others, as well as more observant of the wonders of nature.

FIGURE DRAWING FOR CHILDREN.

BY CAROLINE HUNT RIMMER.

Quarto, cloth, \$1.25; decorated with an appropriate and beautiful design in inks and gold, illustrated with charming frontispiece of "Baby Neptune" from bas-relief by the author, and with numerous other appropriate cuts. . .

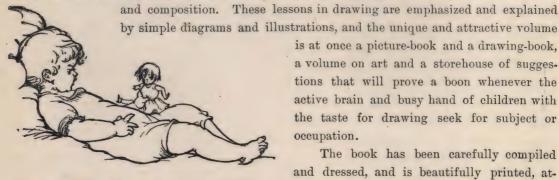


one, surely, could be found better qualified to interest and guide children in art than Caroline Hunt Rimmer, herself a deft and delightful illustrator of child life and child ways. In this new book, which she terms "Figure Drawing for Children." Miss Rimmer essays to teach pleasantly, and in a series of brief lessons, the art of figure drawing so that the child who has any aptitude for handling a Faber HH can, in the fewest lines and most correct proportions, draw the pictures of other children. All this may sound like a text book, but it is not. The book is direct, simple, suggestive and practical, but it is never dry;

while the wealth of technical and decorative illustrations that fills its pages gives proof of Miss Rimmer's ability to draw as well as to instruct, and is certain to catch the wandering

eye and chain the restless fancies of the young artist whose hand is ever ready to attempt what the untrained eye cannot, uninstructed, perform. As a home help the book is invaluable. The papers of which it is composed are of especial value to all interested in the development of art among the children, and are steps toward excellence in drawing which any child who loves to draw can, with home oversight, certainly take. The twelve chapters of the book deal with: Proportions of the child-figure; action by means of single lines; age and action in the single-line figure; the solid form; the solid form, side and back; action in the solid figure; the head — front view; the head — side view; the head — back view and expression; the arm, fore-arm and hand; the thigh, leg and foot; foreshortening

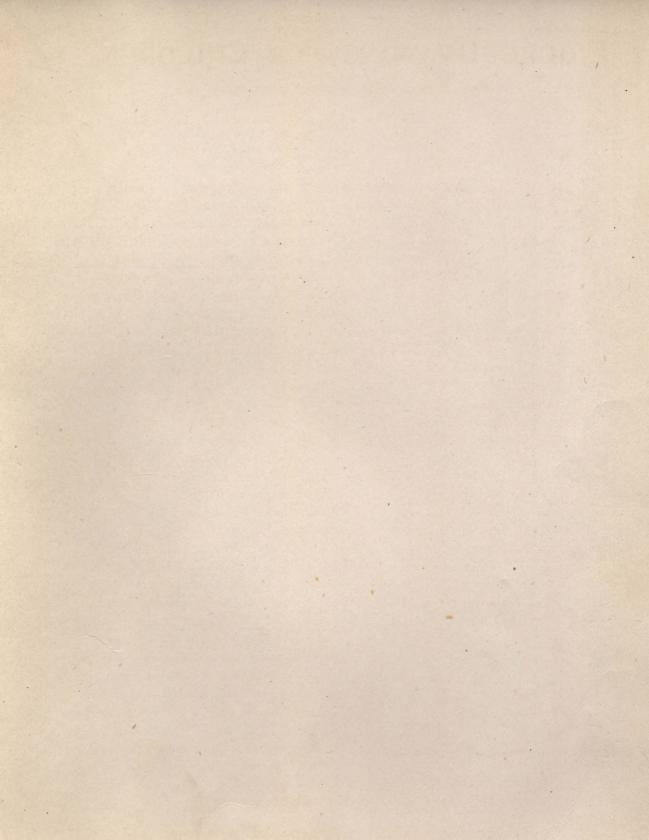




is at once a picture-book and a drawing-book, a volume on art and a storehouse of suggestions that will prove a boon whenever the active brain and busy hand of children with the taste for drawing seek for subject or occupation.

The book has been carefully compiled and dressed, and is beautifully printed, at-

tractively bound and delightfully illustrated. The frontispiece and other decorative cuts are excellent specimens of Miss Rimmer's most effective work.



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